Shabbat Va-yikra 25 March 2023 / 3 Nisan 5783

Leviticus 2:7-3:18

ויקרא ב':ז'-ג':י"ח

(7) If your offering is a meal offering in a pan, it shall be made of choice flour in oil. (8) When you present to יהוה a meal offering that is made in any of these ways, it shall be brought to the priest who shall take it up to the altar. (9) The priest shall remove the token portion from the meal offering and turn it into smoke on the altar as an offering by fire, of pleasing odor to יהוה. (10) And the remainder of the meal offering shall be for Aaron and his sons, a most holy portion from יהוה's offerings by fire. (11) No meal offering that you offer to יהוה shall be made with leaven, for no leaven or honey may be turned into smoke as an offering by fire to יהוה. (12) You may bring them to יהוה as an offering of choice products; but they shall not be offered up on the altar for a pleasing odor. (13) You shall season your every offering of meal with salt; you shall not omit from your meal offering the salt of your covenant with God; with all your offerings you must offer salt. (14) If you bring a meal offering of first fruits to יהוה, you shall bring new ears parched with fire, grits of the fresh grain, as

(ז) וִאָם־מִנָתַת מַרַחֲאָיַת קַרַבָּנֵךְ סֹלֵת בַּשַּׁבֵן תַעָשֵה: (ח) וְהַבַאתָ אֵת־ הַמָּנָחָה אַשֶּׁר יֵעֲשֵׂה מֵאֵלֵה לִיהֹנָה וָהִקְרִיבָה אֱל־הַכֹּהֵוֹ וְהִגִּישַׁה אֱל־ הַמִּזְבֵּחַ: (ט) וְהֵרִים הַכֹּהֵן מִן־ הַמְנָחַה אַת־אַזְכַּרַתַּה וְהַקְטָיִר הַמִּזְבֵּחָה אִשֵּׁה בִיחֹחַ לִיהֹוַהּ: (י) וְהַנּוֹתֵבֶּת מִן־הַמִּנְחָהׁ לְאַהֵרןׁ וּלְבָנֵיו קֹרָשׁ קַדָשִׁיִם מֵאִשֵּׁי יִהֹוָה: (יא) כַּל־ הַמְּנָחָה אֲשֶׁר תַּקְרִיּבוּ לִיהֹוָה לֹא תַעַשָּׂה חַמֵץ כִּי כַל־שָּׂאר וַכַל־דְּבַשׁ לָא־תַקְטָירוּ מִמֶנוּ אָשֵׁה לַיהֹוָה: (יב) קַרבַן רֵאשָׁיָת תַּקּרִיבוּ אֹתָם לַיהֹוָה וְאֵל־הַמָּזְבֶּחַ לֹא־יַעַלןּ לְרֵיחַ נִיחֹחַ. (יג) וְכַל־קַרבֵּן מִנְחַתִּרְ ּבַּמֵלַח תִּמִלַח וְלֹא תַשִּׁבִּית מֻלַח בָּרִית אֱלֹהֵיך מֵעַל מָנָחַתֶּךָ עַל כַּל־קַרְבָּנָךָ, תַּקְרִיב (יד) וָאָם־תַּקְרָיָב מלח: {ס} מִנְחַת בִּכּוּרָים לַיהֹוָה אָבִ״ב קַלְוִי בַּאָשׁרֹגַרָשׁ כַּרְמֵלֹ תַּקְרָיִב אָת מִנְחַת בָּכּוּבִיך: (טו) וְנָתַתַּ עֻלֵיּהָ שֵׁמֵן וְשַׂמְתַּ עַלֵיהַ לְבֹנָה מִנְחָה הָוֹאּ (טוֹ)

your meal offering of first fruits. (15) You shall add oil to it and lay frankincense on it; it is a meal offering. (16) And the priest shall turn a token portion of it into smoke: some of the grits and oil, with all of the frankincense, as an offering by fire to יהוה. (1) If your offering is a sacrifice of well-being —If you offer of the herd, whether a male or a female, you shall bring before יהוה one without blemish. (2) You shall lay a hand upon the head of your offering and slaughter it at the entrance of the Tent of Meeting; and Aaron's sons, the priests, shall dash the blood against all sides of the altar. (3) Then present from the sacrifice of well-being, as an offering by fire to יהוה, the fat that covers the entrails and all the fat that is about the entrails; (4) the two kidneys and the fat that is on them, that is at the loins; and the protuberance on the liver, which you shall remove with the kidneys. (5) Aaron's sons shall turn these into smoke on the altar, with the burnt offering which is upon the wood that is on the fire, as an offering by fire, of pleasing odor to יהוה. (6) And if your offering for a is from יהוה sacrifice of well-being to the flock, whether a male or a female, you shall offer one without blemish. (7) If you present a sheep as your offering, you shall bring it before יהוה (8) and lay a hand upon the head of your offering. It shall be

וְהַקְּטִיר הַכֹּהֵן אֶת־אַזְכָּרָתָוֹה מִגּרְשָׂהּ וֹמִשֵּמְנָה עַל כָּל־לְבֹנָתָה אִשֶּׁה לַיהֹוֵה: {פּ}

(א) וִאָם־זֶבַח שָׁלָמִיָם קַרְבָּנוֹ אָם מָן־הַבָּקָר הוּא מַקְרִיב אָם־זַכָר אָם־ ּנִקַבָּה תַּמִים יַקִריבֵנַוּ לִפַנֵי יִהֹוָהּ (ב) וְסַמַך יַדוֹ עַל־רִאשׁ קַרְבַּנוֹ וּשָׁחַטוֹ פַּתָח אָהֵל מוֹעֵד וְזַרְקוֹּ בִּנֵי אַהַרֹן הַכּהַנֶים אֵת־הַדָּם עַל־הַמִּזְבָּח סָבֵיב: (ג) וְהָקְרִיב'מְזָבַח הַשִּׁלְמִים אָשֶׁה לִיהֹוָה אֶת־הַחֶלֶב הַמְכָפֵה אַת־הַקּלֵב וָאֵת ׁכַּל־הַחֶלֶב אֲשֶׁר עַל־ הַקַּרֶב: (ד) וְאֵת שָׁתֵּי הַכִּלְיֹת וְאֵת־ הַהַלֶּב'אַשֶׁר עַלֶהֶן אֲשֵׁר עַל־הַכָּסָלְיִם וָאֵת־הַיֹּתֵרֶת עַל־הַכָּבֶד עַל־הַכְּלַיוָת יָסִירָנַה: (ה) וְהָקְטִירוּ אֹתוֹ בְנֵי־ אַהַרוּ הַמִּזִבָּיֹחָה עַל־הָעֹלָה אֲשֵׁר עַל־ הַעָצִיָם אֲשֶׁר עַל־הַאָשׁ אִשֵּׁה רֵיחַ נִיחֹחֲ לַיהֹוֶה: {פּ}

(ו) וְאִם־מִּן־הַצּוְאוֹ קָרְבָּנוְ לְזֶבַח שְׁלָמִים לִיהֹוֶה זָכָר ֹאוֹ נְקֵבָה תָּמִים יַקְרִיבֶנּוּ. (ז) אִם־כָּשֶׂב הְוּא־מַקְרָיב אֶת־קַרְבָּנוֹ וְהִקְרִיב אֹתוֹ לִפְנֵי יְהֹוֶהּ. וְשְׁחַט אֹתוֹ לִפְנֵי אֹנֶל־רֹאשׁ קַרְבָּנוֹ בְּנֵי אַהֲרֹן אֶת־דָּמוֹ עַל־הַמִּזְבֵּח סְבִיבּ. בְּנֵי אַהֲרֹן אֶת־דָּמוֹ עַל־הַמִּזְבֵּח סְבִיבּ. slaughtered before the Tent of Meeting, and Aaron's sons shall dash its blood against all sides of the altar. (9) Then present, as an offering by fire to יהוה, the fat from the sacrifice of well-being: the whole broad tail, which you shall remove close to the backbone; the fat that covers the entrails and all the fat that is about the entrails; (10) the two kidneys and the fat that is on them, that is at the loins; and the protuberance on the liver, which you shall remove with the kidneys. (11) The priest shall turn these into smoke on the altar as food, an offering by fire to יהוה. (12) And if your offering is a goat, you shall bring it before יהוה (13) and lay a hand upon its head. It shall be slaughtered before the Tent of Meeting, and Aaron's sons shall dash its blood against all sides of the altar. (14) Then present as your offering from it, as an offering by fire to יהוה, the fat that covers the entrails and all the fat that is about the entrails; (15) the two kidneys and the fat that is on them, that is at the loins; and the protuberance on the liver, which you shall remove with the kidneys. (16) The priest shall turn these into smoke on the altar as food, an offering by fire, of pleasing odor. All fat is יהוה's. (17) It is a law for all time throughout the ages, in all your settlements: you must not eat any fat or any blood.

לַיהֹוַה חֶלְבּוֹ הָאַלְיָה תִמִימַה לְעָמַת הַעָצֵה יִסִירָנַּה וְאֵת־הַחֵלֶב הַמְכַפֵּה אַת־הַקּלֶב וָאָת ֹכַּל־הַחֶלֶב אֲשֶׁר עַל־ הַקַּרָב ּ (י) וְאֵת שָׁתֵּי הַכִּלְיֹת וְאֵת־ הַחַלֵּב'אַשֶׁר עַלֶהֶן אֲשֵׁר עַל־הַכְּסָלְיִם וָאֵת־הַיֹּתֵרֶת עַל־הַכָּבֶד עַל־הַכִּלַיֹת יָסִירָנָה: (יא) וְהָקְטִירְוֹ הַכֹּהֵן הַמָּזְבֵּחַה לֵחֵם אִשֵּׁה לַיהֹוָה: {פּ} (יב) וִאָם עֵז קַרבָּנגוֹ וִהִקְרִיבוֹ לִפְנֵי יָהֹוָה: (יג) וְסָמַך אֵת־יָדוֹ עַל־רֹאשׁוֹ וְשַׁחֵט אֹתוֹ לִפְנֵי אָהֵל מוֹעֵד וְזַרְקוֹּי ּבָנִי אַהַרֹן אֶת־דָּמוֹ עַל־הַמִּזִבֵּחַ סָבֵיבּ (יד) וָהָקָרָיב מְמֵנוּ 'קַרְבַּנוֹ אָשֵׁה לַיהֹוָה אֵת־הַחֵלֵב הַמְכַפֵּה אֵת־ ַהַקּלֵב וָאֵת בָּל־הַחֶלֶב אֲשֶׁרְ עַל־ הַקֶּרֶב: (טו) וְאֵת שְׁתֵּיְ הַכְּלָיֹת וְאֵת־ הַהַלֶּב'אַשֶׁר עַלֶהֶן אֲשֵׁר עַל־הַכָּסָלְיִם ָוְאֵת־הַיֹּתֵרֶת עַל־הַכַּבֶּד עַל־הַכְּלַיֹת יָסִירֻנָּה: (טז) וְהִקְטִירָם הַכֹּהֵן הַמִּזְבֵּחָה לֵחֶם אִשָּׁה ֹלְרֵיחַ נִיחֹחַ כַּל־ חֵלֵב לַיהוַה: (יז) חָקַת עוּלַם` לְדֹרְתֵיכֵם בָּכֹּלְ מוֹשָׁבַתֵּיכֵם כַּל־חֵלֵב וְכַל־דַם לֹא תֹאכֵלוּ: {פּ}

HAFTARAH

Isaiah 44:6-23

(6) Thus said the Eternal One, the King of Israel,

Their Redeemer, the Eternal One of Hosts:

I am the first and I am the last, And there is no god but Me. (7) Who like Me can announce, Can foretell it—and match Me thereby?

Even as I told the future to an ancient people,

So let him foretell coming events to them. (8) Do not be frightened, do not be shaken!

Have I not from of old predicted to you?

I foretold, and you are My witnesses. Is there any god, then, but Me? "There is no other rock; I know none!"

(9) The makers of idols
All work to no purpose;
And the things they treasure
Can do no good,

As they themselves can testify.

They neither look nor think,

And so they shall be shamed. (10) Who would fashion a god

Or cast a statue

That can do no good? (11) Lo, all its adherents shall be shamed;

They are craftsmen, are merely human. Let them all assemble and stand up! They shall be cowed, and they shall be shamed.

(12) The craftsman in iron, with his tools,

Works it over charcoal

ישעיהו מ"ד:ו'-כ"ג

(ו) כֹה־אַמַר יִהֹוָה מֵלֵךְ־יִשְּׁרַאֵלִי וְגֹאֵלוֹ יִהֹוָה צָבָאוֹת אֲנֵי רִאשׁוֹן וַאֲנְי אַחַרוון וּמִבַּלעַדַי אֵין אֵלהִים: (ז) וּמִי־כָמְוֹנִי יִקְרָאׁ וְיַגִּידֶהָ וְיַעִרְכֵהַ ֹלִי מְשׁוּמִי עַם־עוֹלָם וָאֹתִיּוָת וַאֲשֵׁר תַּבֹאנָה יַגִּידוּ לָמוֹּ (ח) אַל־תִּפְחֲדוּ ֹ וָאַל־תִּרָהוֹ הַלָּא מֵאָז הִשְּׁמַעִתִּיךְ וְהִגַּדְתִּי וְאַתֵּם עָדָי הַיֵשׁ אֱלוֹהַ` מָבַּלְעָדַי וְאֵין צוָר בַּל־יַדַעִתִּי: (ט) יֹצָרֵי־פֵּסֶל כִּלָּם ׁתֹּהוּ וַחֲמוּדֵיהֵם בַּל־ יועילו ועדיהם הַבַּּה בַּל־יִראוּ וּבַל־ יַדְעוּ לְמַעַן יָבִשׁוּ: (י) מִי־יַצְר אֵל וּפֵּסֵל נָסָךְ לְבִלְתִּי הוֹעִילּ (יא) הֵן כַּל־חַבֶרַיו ׁיֵבשׁוּ וְחַרַשִׁים הָאֵה מֶאַדָם יָתִקַבָּצוּ כִלָּם יַעֲמֹדוּ יִפְחֲדוּ יַבְשׁוּ יַחַדּ: (יב) חַרַשׁ בַּרְזֵל ּמֵעֲצֵׂד וּפַעַלֹּ בַּפָּחַם וּבַמַקבות יִצְרָהוּ וַיִּפִעַלֵהוּ בּזְרוֹעַ כֹּחוֹ גַּם־רַעָב וְאֵין כֹּחַ לֹא־שַׁתָה מַיֵם וַיִּיעַף. (יג) חַרָשׁ ָעָצִים ٛנַטָה קַוֹּ יִתַאֲרָהוּ בַשֶּׂרֵד יַעֲשֶׂהוּ ַבַּמַקצִעוֹת וּבַמָּחוּגָה יִתַאֲרֵהוּ וַיַּעֲשֶׂהוּ כָּתַבְנֵית אִישׁ כִּתִפָּאֵרֶת אַדָם לַשֵּׁבֶת בַּיִת: (יד) לְכָרַת־לְוֹ אֲרַוֹּים וַיִּקַּח תִּרְזָה (וְאַלּוֹן וַיִּאַמֵּץ־לוֹ בַּעַצֵי־יַעַר And fashions it by hammering, Working with the strength of his arm. Should he go hungry, his strength would ebb; Should he drink no water, he would grow faint. (13) The craftsman in wood measures with a line And marks out a shape with a stylus; He forms it with scraping tools, Marking it out with a compass. He gives it a human form, The beauty of a man, to dwell in a shrine. (14) For his use he cuts down cedars; He chooses plane trees and oaks. He sets aside trees of the forest; Or plants firs, and the rain makes them grow. (15) All this serves man for fuel: He takes some to warm himself, And he builds a fire and bakes bread. He also makes a god of it and worships it, Fashions an idol and bows down to it! (16) Part of it he burns in a fire: On that part he roasts meat, He eats the roast and is sated; He also warms himself and cries, "Ah, I am warm! I can feel the heat!" (17) Of the rest he makes a god—his own carving! He bows down to it, worships it; He prays to it and cries, "Save me, for you are my god!" (18) They have no wit or judgment: Their eyes are besmeared, and they see not; Their minds, and they cannot think. (19) They do not give thought, They lack the wit and judgment to say:

"Part of it I burned in a fire;

נַטַע אֹרָן וְגָשֶׁם יִגַּדֵּלֹּ (טו) וְהַיֻה לָאַדַם לָבָעֶר וַיִּקָּח מֶהֶם וֹיַיַּחָם אַף־ יַשָּׂיָק וְאָפָה לָחֵם אַף־יִפִּעַל־אֵל' וַיִּשְׁתַּחוּ עַשָּהוּ פָּסֵל וַיִּסְגַּד־לַמוֹּ (טז) ָחַצִיוֹ שַׂרָף בָּמוֹ־אֵשׁ עַל־חֵצִיוֹ בַּשַׂר ֿיאכֶל יִצְלֵה צָלִי וִישָּׁבָּע אַף־יַחֹם וִיֹאמֶר הָאַח חַמּוֹתִי רַאִיתִי אִוּר: (יז) וּשָאַרִיתוֹ לָאֵל עֲשַׂה לְפַּסְלוֹ (יסגוד) [יָסְגַּד־]לוֹ וִיִּשְׁתַּחוּ (וִיִתְפַּלֵּל אֱלַיו וִיֹאמַר ֹהַצִּילֵנִי כִּי אֱלִי אַתַּה: (יח) ֹלְא יַדְעוּ וִלֹא יַבִינוּ כִּי טַח מֵרְאוֹת` עיניהם מהשכיל לבתם: (יט) ולא־ ַיַּשָיב אֱל־לְבּוֹ וְלֹא דָעָת וְלֹא־תָבוּנַה לָאמֹר הַצִיוֹ שַׂרָפָתִי בִמוֹ־אֵשׁ וְאַרְּ אָפִיתִי עַל־גֵּחָלָיו ֹלֵחֵם אֵצְלֵה בַשַּׂר וָאכֶל וִיִתְרוֹ לְתוֹעֲבָה אֶעֲשֶׂה לְבִוּל עַץ אָסגור: (כ) רעה אַפַּר לֵב הוּתַל הָטָהוּ וָלֹא־יָצְיל אֵת־נַפִּשׁוֹ וְלֹא יאמַר הַלוֹא שֵׁקֵר (כא) זכר־אֵלֵה בּימִינֵי: {ס} יַעַקֹב וִיִשְׂרָאֵל כִּי עַבְדִּי־אַתַּה יִצַרְתִּיךָ עֲבֶד־לִי`אַתָּה יִשְּׂרָאֵלְ לֹא תַנָּשֵׁנִי: (כב) מַחִיתִי כָעָב ׁפִּשָׁעֵיֹּך וְכַעָנָן חַטֹאותֵיך שוּבָה אֵלַי כִּי גאַלְתִּיך: (כג) רַנֹּוּ שַׁמַיִּם כִּי־עַשַה יָהֹוָה הַרִיּעוּ תַּחִתִּיוֹת אַבץ פִּצְחוִי ָהַרִים רָנַּה יַעֵר וְכַל־עֵץ בַּוֹ כֵּי־גַאַל

I also baked bread on the coals, I roasted meat and ate it— Should I make the rest an abhorrence? Should I bow to a block of wood?" (20) He pursues ashes! A deluded mind has led him astray, And he cannot save himself; He never says to himself, "The thing in my hand is a fraud!" (21) Remember these things, O Jacob For you, O Israel, are My servant: I fashioned you, you are My servant— O Israel, never forget Me. (22) I wipe away your sins like a cloud, Your transgressions like mist— Come back to Me, for I redeem you. (23) Shout, O heavens, for the Eternal One has acted; Shout aloud, O depths of the earth! Shout for joy, O mountains, O forests with all your trees! For the Eternal One has redeemed Jacob, Has glorified Himself through Israel.

יְהֹנָה ׁיַצְקֹב וּבְיִשְׂרָאֵל יִתְפָּאָר: {ס}